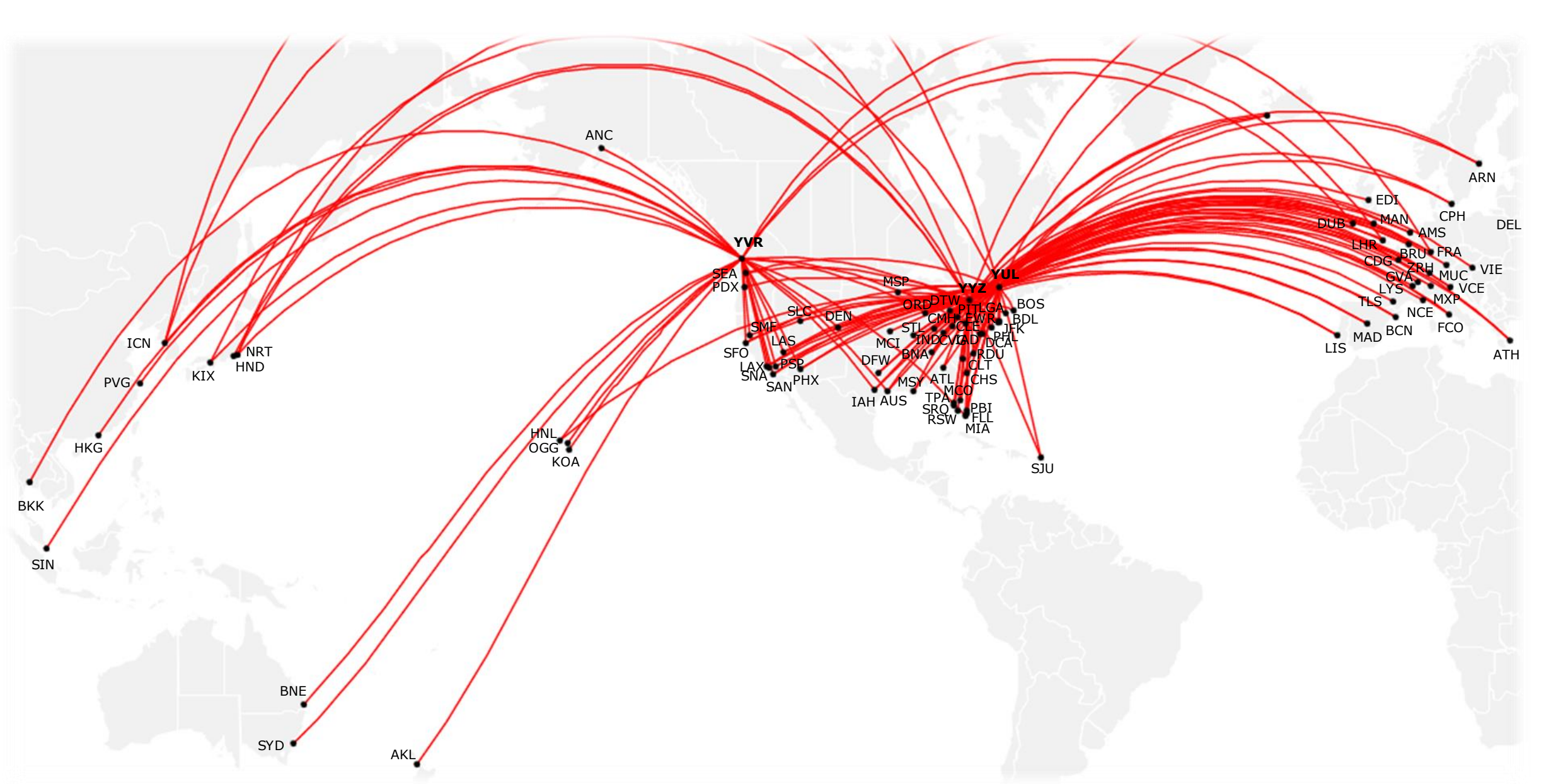




*Served via YTZ